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may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 06-1300 (Our Order No. A-64558-1/RFT/RMS/RMK).

An Appendix of Pending Claims is attached for the Examiner's convenience.

Please amend the above-identified application as follows:

In the Claims:

Please cancel Claims 1-18 without prejudice or disclaimer.

19. (Twice Amended) An apparatus for the detection of target nucleic acids in a test sample, comprising:

a) a test chamber comprising a first and a second [measuring] electrode, wherein said first [measuring] electrode comprises a single stranded nucleic acid covalently attached to said electrode via a spacer, wherein said electrode further comprises a passivation agent monolayer [conductive oligomer, wherein said conductive oligomer is also covalently attached to a single stranded nucleic acid]; and b) an AC/DC voltage source electrically connected to said test chamber.

26. (Twice Amended) An apparatus for the detection of target nucleic acids in a test sample, comprising:

- a) a test chamber comprising a first and a second [measuring] electrode, wherein said first [measuring] electrode comprises a covalently attached single stranded nucleic acid, wherein said electrode further comprises a passivation agent monolayer and wherein said nucleic acid further comprises a covalently attached second electron transfer moiety; and
- b) an AC/DC voltage source electrically connected to said test chamber.

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23. (Twice Amended) An apparatus according to claim 20, wherein said single stranded nucleic acid[s are] is covalently attached to said first [measuring] electrode via a spacer.

28. (Twice Amended) An apparatus according to claim 18, 23 [24] or 27 [28], wherein said spacer is a conductive oligomer [has] having the formula:

$$\frac{-\left(-\left(\theta\right)_{g}^{2}D\right)_{e}^{2}}{n}\left(-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)_{m}^{2}\right)_{m}^{2}$$

wherein

Y is an aromatic group;

n is an integer from 1 to 50;

g is either 1 or zero;

e is an integer from zero to 10; and

m is zero or 1;

wherein when g is 1, B-D comprises two atoms forming a bond able to conjugate with neighboring bonds; and

wherein when g is zero, e is 1 and D is selected from the group consisting of carbonyl and a heteroatom moiety, wherein the heteroatom is selected from oxygen, sulfur, nitrogen and phosphorus.

26. (Amended) An apparatus for the detection of target nucleic acids in a test sample, comprising:

a) a test chamber comprising a first and a second [measuring] electrode, wherein said first [measuring] electrode comprises a covalently attached first single stranded nucleic acid and a passivation agent monolayer;

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b) a second nucleic acid [comprising a] covalently attached to a electron transfer moiety; and

c) an AC/DC voltage source electrically connected to said test chamber.

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27. (Amended) An apparatus according to claim 26 wherein said single stranded nucleic acid[s are] is covalently attached to said electrode via a spacer.

30. (Amended) An apparatus according to claim 19, 23 [24] or 27 [28], wherein said spacer is a conductive oligomer having [has] the formula:

wherein

C are carbon atoms;

n is an integer from 1 to 50;

m is 0 or 1;

J is a heteroatom selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, silicon, phosphorus, sulfur, carbonyl and sulfoxide; and

G is a bond selected from single, double and triple bonds.

31. (Amended) An apparatus according to claim 19, 25 [24] or 21 [28], wherein said spacer is a conductive oligomer having [has] the formula:

wherein

n is an integer from 1 to 50;
m is either zero or 1;
Y is an aromatic group; and
R is a substitution group.

Please cancel claim 32 without prejudice or disclaimer.

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(Amended) An apparatus according to claim 19.20 or 26 [32] wherein said passivation agent monolayer comprises conductive oligomers.

34. (Amended) An apparatus according to claim 19.20 or 26 [32] wherein said passivation agent monolayer comprises insulators.

Please add the following new claims:

An apparatus for the detection of target nucleic acids in a test sample, comprising:

a) a test chamber comprising an array of electrodes, each electrode comprising a covalently attached single stranded nucleic acid and a passivation agent monolayer; and

t) an AC/DC voltage source electricaly connected to said test chamber.

36. An apparatus according to claim 35 wherein at least one of said single stranded nucleic acids is attached to said electrode via a spacer.

17. An apparatus according to claim 36 wherein said spacer is an insulator.

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